



4th International Conference on Architecture and Design Abstracts & Proceedings

17-18 April 2023

*(The Proceeding records fully refereed papers presented at the conference.
All the proceedings included here have been accepted after double blinded peer-review
process)*

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Front Cover graphical design

Alfa Design

Cd Technical Design

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Research**, www.ocerints.org

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ISBN: 978-605-72065-1-0

Bibliographic Information

Book Title

4th International Conference on Architecture and Design (DARCH)

Editor

Prof Dr. Ferit USLU, Eskişehir Osmangazi University, TURKEY

Book Series

DARCH Proceedings

Book ISBN

978-605-72065-1-0

BOOK DOI

10.46529/darch.2023apr

Proceedings URL

https://www.ocerints.org/darch23april_e-publication

Publisher

Ocerint Publishing

Publisher's Address

Uctas sok. No: 59, Kaynarca, 34890, Pendik, Istanbul, TURKEY

www.ocerints.org , email: intoffice@ocerint.org

Conference Name

4th International Conference on Architecture and Design (DARCH)

Conference Dates

17-18 April 2023

Proceedings Publication Date:

Online: 17.4.2023

Conference Topics

Architecture and Design

The Conference Organized and sponsored by

International Organization Center of Academic Research (OCERINT), Istanbul, Turkey

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PREFACE

Dear Distinguished Delegates and Guests,

On behalf of the Local Organizing Committee I am pleased to welcome our distinguished delegates and guests to the DARCH 2023 April – 4th International Conference on Architecture and Design held during 17-18 April, 2023.

DARCH 2023 April is organized and sponsored by *International Organization Center of Academic Research (OCERINT)*.

The conference provides the ideal opportunity to bring together professors, researchers and postgraduate students of diverse disciplines, discuss new issues, and discover the most recent development, research and trends in architecture and design.

Provide international scientific forum for exchange of new ideas in a number of multidisciplinary fields of architecture and design that interact in-depth through discussions with the colleagues from around the world. Both inward research -core areas of architecture- and outward research -multi-disciplinary and inter-disciplinary on architecture and design- will be covered during the event.

The conference program is extremely rich, featuring high-impact presentations. The program has been structured to favor interactions among attendees coming from many diverse horizons, scientifically, geographically, from academia.

DARCH 2023 April has welcomed delegates from nearly 9 different countries. This multicultural experience gives us the opportunity to meet new partners and learn from each other in an international and friendly atmosphere.

DARCH 2023 April more than just a place to present papers; it is a place to meet and welcome new people and colleagues. It is a place to interact and discuss new ideas and new innovations. In short, it is a place to build not only a community of scholars but a community of friends.

This proceeding records the fully refereed papers presented at the conference. The main conference themes and sessions are architecture and design.

The conference has solicited and gathered academic research submissions related to all aspects of the main conference themes.

I would like to thank the organization staff, program chairs, and the members of the program committee for their work.

Thank you very much for participating in DARCH 2023 April and for contributing to this inspiring international forum.

I hope you enjoy your time with us!

With my warmest regards,

Prof. Dr. Ferit USLU

Editor of DARCH 2023 APRIL

Abstract & Proceedings

April 17, 2023